

$2\cos 13x + 3\cos 3x + 3\cos 5x - 8\cos x \cdot \cos^3(4x) = 0$
 $2(\cos 13x - 4\cos x \cdot \cos^3(4x)) + 3(\cos 3x + \cos 5x) = 0$
 $\cos^3 x = (\cos 3x + 3\cos x)/4$
 $2(\cos 13x - \cos x \cdot (\cos 12x + 3\cos 4x)) + 3(\cos 3x + \cos 5x) = 0$
 $2\cos((q+h)/2)\cos((q-h)/2)$
 $2(\cos 13x - \cos x \cdot (\cos 12x + 3\cos 4x)) + 6\cos(4x)\cos x = 0$
 $\cos 13x - \cos x \cdot (\cos 12x + 3\cos 4x) + 3\cos 4x \cos x = 0$
 $\cos x(3\cos 4x - \cos 12x - 3\cos 4x) + \cos 13x = 0$
 $\cos 13x - \cos x \cos 12x = 0$
 $\cos x \cos y = (\cos(x+y) + \cos(x-y))/2$
 $\cos 13x - (\cos 13x + \cos 11x)/2 = 0$
 $2\cos 13x - \cos 13x - \cos 11x = 0$
 $\cos 13x - \cos 11x = 0$
 $\cos q - \cosh = -2\sin((q+h)/2)\sin((q-h)/2)$
 $\sin 12x \sin x = 0$
 $\sin 12x = 0$
 $12x = Pn$
 $x = Pn/12$
 $\sin x = 0$
 $x = Pn$
Ответ: $Pn/12$

$\sin 2x \sin 6x \cos 4x + (1/4)\cos 12x = 0$
 $\cos 3x = 4\cos^3 x - 3\cos x$
 $\sin 2x \sin 6x \cos 4x + \cos^3 4x - 3/4 \cos 4x = 0$
 $\cos 4x(\sin 2x \sin 6x + \cos^2 4x - 3/4) = 0$
 $\cos 4x = 0$
 $4x = P/2 + Pn$
 $x = P/8 + Pn/4$
 $\sin 2x \sin 6x + \cos^2 4x - 3/4 = 0$
 $\cos^2 x = (\cos 2x + 1)/2$
 $\sin x \sin y = (\cos(x-y) - \cos(x+y))/2$
 $(\cos 4x - \cos 8x)/2 + (\cos 8x + 1)/2 - 3/4 = 0 \mid *2$
 $\cos 4x - \cos 8x + \cos 8x + 1 - 3/2 = 0$
 $\cos 4x = 1/2$
 $4x = P/3 + 2Pn$
 $x = P/12 + Pn/2$
 $4x = 5P/3 + 2Pn$
 $x = 5P/12 + Pn/2$

Ответ: $P/8 + Pn/4; P/12 + Pn/2; 5P/12 + Pn/2$